



ANDREW JENNINGS WITH SARAH FARRELL

# ARITHMETIC NINJA

FOR AGES 5–6

BLOOMSBURY EDUCATION  
LONDON OXFORD NEW YORK NEW DELHI SYDNEY

# Content map for Arithmetic Ninja

	<b>Autumn term 1: Weeks 1-6</b>	<b>Autumn term 2: Weeks 7-12</b>	<b>Spring term 1: Weeks 13-18</b>	<b>Spring term 2: Weeks 19-25</b>	<b>Summer term 1: Weeks 26-32</b>	<b>Summer term 2: Weeks 33-39</b>
<b>Year 1 (for ages 5-6)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 10, e.g. <math>9 + 1 / 1 + 9</math></li> <li>Add one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (<math>13 + 1 / 13 + 2 / 13 + 3</math>)</li> <li>Include language of 1 more</li> <li>Double</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 10 (alternate representations, e.g. <math>10 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 4</math>)</li> <li>Subtract one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (<math>15 - 3 / 15 - 4 / 15 - 5</math>)</li> <li>Include language of 1 less</li> <li>Double</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 20 (alternate representations, e.g. <math>20 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 1</math>)</li> <li>Add and subtract one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (answer box at beginning OR missing number question, e.g. <math>\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 7 = 9</math> OR <math>\underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 16 - 9</math>)</li> <li>Count in 5s (lots of)</li> <li>Count in 5s (lots of)</li> <li>1 more to 50</li> <li>5 + 5</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 20 (alternate representations including answer box at the beginning AND missing number e.g. <math>7 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 9</math>)</li> <li>Count in 10s (lots of)</li> <li>10 + 10</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>1 more to 100</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (alternate representations including answer box at the beginning AND missing number e.g. <math>7 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 9</math>)</li> <li>Mixed counting in 25, 5s and 10s</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>1 less to 100</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed adding and subtracting within 20 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Mixed counting in 25, 5s and 10s</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>Mixed 1 more and 1 less in different representations</li> </ul>
<b>Year 2 (for ages 6-7)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 10 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Number bonds to 20 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Double and half</li> <li>Addition and subtraction within 10</li> <li>Count in 2s</li> <li>Double</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Addition and subtraction within 20</li> <li>Partition two-digit numbers in different ways (<math>20 + 3 / 10 + 13</math>)</li> <li>Double and half</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>Half</li> <li>Half</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two-digit and one-digit numbers (<math>34 + 3 / 34 + 5 / 34 + 6</math>)</li> <li>Using the inverse (<math>1 + 2 = 3 / 3 - 2 = 1</math>)</li> <li>2 times table</li> <li>Half / two quarters</li> <li>Thirds</li> <li>Thirds</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two-digit and one-digit numbers (<math>34 + 10 / 34 + 20 / 34 + 30</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 100 (<math>3 + 4 = 30 / 30 + 40 = 70 / 70 = 30 + 40</math>)</li> <li>5 times table</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator (+)</li> <li>Mixed times tables</li> <li>Unit fractions of numbers linking to those times tables</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two-digit numbers (<math>56 - 22 / 56 - 23 / 56 - 24</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 100 (<math>56 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 79 / 79 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 56</math>)</li> <li>5 and 10 times tables</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two-digit numbers (<math>456 - 200 / 456 - 300 / 456 - 400</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 1,000 (<math>456 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 321</math>)</li> <li>Non-unit fraction of number (e.g.) relating to times tables</li> </ul>
<b>Year 3 (for ages 7-8)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers add ones (e.g. <math>456 + 2 / 3 + 4</math>)</li> <li>Partition two-digit numbers in different ways (<math>80 + 2 / 70 + 12</math>)</li> <li>Mixed 2, 5 and 10 times tables (including halves and doubles)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers subtract ones (e.g. <math>456 - 20 / 30 / 40</math>)</li> <li>Partition three-digit numbers in different ways (<math>100 + 40 + 6 / 130 + 16</math>)</li> <li>3 and 4 times tables (including quarters)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers add tens (e.g. <math>456 + 20 / 30 + 40 / 300 + 400 / 50 + 20</math>)</li> <li>8 times table</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator (+)</li> <li>Mixed times tables</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers subtract tens (e.g. <math>456 - 200 / 456 - 300 / 456 - 400</math>)</li> <li>Add and subtract three-digit numbers (<math>246 - 123 / 123 + 246</math>)</li> <li>Distribute (<math>4 \times 12 \times 5 / 4 \times 5 \times 12 / 20 \times 12 = 240</math>)</li> <li>Two-digit times one-digit numbers (<math>45 \times 3 / 45 \times 4</math>)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers add hundreds (e.g. <math>456 + 200 / 300 / 400</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 1,000 (<math>456 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 321</math>)</li> <li>Divide one-digit numbers by ten (<math>40 / 10</math> then <math>4 / 10</math>)</li> <li>Non-unit fraction of number (e.g.) relating to times tables</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers subtract hundreds (<math>456 - 200 / 456 - 300 / 456 - 400</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 1,000 (<math>40 / 10</math> then <math>4 / 10</math>)</li> <li>Divide one-digit numbers by ten (<math>40 / 10</math> then <math>4 / 10</math>)</li> <li>Non-unit fraction of number (e.g.) relating to times tables</li> </ul>
<b>Year 4 (for ages 8-9)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed times tables (2, 5, 10, 3, 4, 8, including double, half, quarter, etc.)</li> <li>Multiply three numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions (same denominators)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>10 / 100 more / less</li> <li>Partition four-digit numbers in different ways (<math>3 / 3005 + 340 / 3,300 + 45</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>60 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>3 and 4 times tables (including quarters)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract four-digit numbers (<math>4564 + 2323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 4564 + 2323</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>60 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Three-digit times one-digit numbers</li> <li>Non-unit fractions of numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract four-digit numbers (<math>4564 + 2323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 5737 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 1234</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>60 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Three-digit times one-digit numbers</li> <li>Divide a one- or two-digit number by 10 and 100</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract decimals (tenths) (<math>600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Two-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions (same denominators; answers bigger than 1)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract decimals (tenths) (<math>600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Two-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> <li>Three-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> </ul>
<b>Year 5 (for ages 9-10)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Partition numbers in different ways</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (complements of 1, e.g. <math>100 - 76 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 1 - 0.76 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}</math>)</li> <li>All times tables, including deriving related facts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>10 / 100 more / less</li> <li>Square / square root</li> <li>Short multiplication</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (including fractions)</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator (answers bigger than 1)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Powers of 10 more / less</li> <li>Multiply and divide by 10, 100 and 1,000</li> <li>Derive related facts to 100,000 (including fractions)</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator (answers bigger than 1)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract more than four-digit numbers (<math>84,564 + 12,323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 84,564 + 12,323</math>)</li> <li>Multiply and divide by 10, 100 and 1,000</li> <li>Derive related facts to 100,000 (including fractions)</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions where the denominators are multiples of same number (answers bigger than 1)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract more than four-digit numbers (<math>84,564 + 12,323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 45,737 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 31,234</math>)</li> <li>Long multiplication</li> <li>Short division (no remainders)</li> <li>Non-unit fractions of whole numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract mixed numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract decimals (up to hundredths / mix of whole and decimal)</li> <li>Short division</li> <li>Multiply simple fractions by whole numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (up to hundredths / different number of places)</li> <li>Find 100%, 10%, 1%</li> <li>Find 50%, 20%, 25%</li> <li>Cube / cube root</li> <li>Find whole from unit fraction</li> <li>Multiply mixed numbers by whole numbers</li> </ul>
<b>Year 6 (for ages 10-11)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed whole number addition and subtraction</li> <li>Derive related facts to 100,000</li> <li>Multiply and divide by 10, 100 and 1,000</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with denominators that are multiples of the same number</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed decimal addition and subtraction</li> <li>BODMAS</li> <li>Long multiplication</li> <li>Multiply pairs of fractions</li> <li>Find whole from fraction numbers</li> <li>Fractions to decimals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Square and cube numbers</li> <li>Long division</li> <li>Divide fractions by whole numbers</li> <li>Mixed fractions and percentages of numbers</li> <li>Fractions to decimals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Decimal long multiplication</li> <li>Multiply mixed pairs of fractions</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Decimal division</li> <li>Divide mixed number by whole number</li> </ul>	



# WEEK 1

Monday					
1.	2	+	1	=	
2.	3	+	1	=	
3.	1	+	1	=	
4.	2	+	1	=	
5.	1	+	1	=	
6.	3	+	3	=	
7.	2	+	2	=	
8.	1	+	3	=	
9.	3	+	2	=	
10.	2	+	1	=	

Tuesday					
1.	3	+	1	=	
2.	2	+	1	=	
3.	1	+	2	=	
4.	3	+	1	=	
5.	3	+	3	=	
6.	1	+	2	=	
7.	1	+	1	=	
8.	2	+	2	=	
9.	3	+	1	=	
10.	1	+	2	=	

Wednesday					
1.	3	+	1	=	
2.	4	+	1	=	
3.	2	+	1	=	
4.	1	+	2	=	
5.	2	+	1	=	
6.	2	+	2	=	
7.	3	+	1	=	
8.	3	-	1	=	
9.	2	-	1	=	
10.	1	-	1	=	

Thursday					
1.	3	+	3	=	
2.	3	+	1	=	
3.	2	+	3	=	
4.	3	+	1	=	
5.	1	+	2	=	
6.	2	+	2	=	
7.	2	+	1	=	
8.	3	-	2	=	
9.	3	-	1	=	
10.	3	-	3	=	

Friday					
1.	1	+	2	=	
2.	3	+	2	=	
3.	2	+	2	=	
4.	0	+	2	=	
5.	3	+	1	=	
6.	0	+	0	=	
7.	3	-	0	=	
8.	2	-	1	=	
9.	3	-	1	=	
10.	1	-	1	=	

**Ninja challenge**

Cho **adds** four counters and two counters **together**. How many counters does Cho have?

Cho has 6 counters.

## WEEK 1



Monday				
1.	0	+		= 10
2.	1	+		= 10
3.	2	+		= 10
4.	3	+		= 10
5.	4	+		= 10
6.	5	+		= 10
7.	6	+		= 10
8.	7	+		= 10
9.	8	+		= 10
10.	9	+		= 10

Tuesday				
1.	10	+		= 10
2.	9	+		= 10
3.	8	+		= 10
4.	7	+		= 10
5.	6	+		= 10
6.	5	+		= 10
7.	4	+		= 10
8.	3	+		= 10
9.	2	+		= 10
10.	1	+		= 10

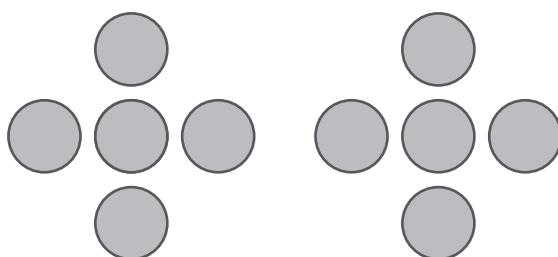
Wednesday				
1.	0	+		= 10
2.	2	+		= 10
3.	4	+		= 10
4.	7	+		= 10
5.	6	+		= 10
6.	10	+		= 10
7.	9	+		= 10
8.	1	+		= 10
9.	3	+		= 10
10.	5	+		= 10

Thursday				
1.	6	+		= 10
2.	9	+		= 10
3.	2	+		= 10
4.	1	+		= 10
5.	3	+		= 10
6.	5	+		= 10
7.	4	+		= 10
8.	10	+		= 10
9.	7	+		= 10
10.	0	+		= 10

Friday				
1.	1	+		= 10
2.	9	+		= 10
3.	3	+		= 10
4.	10	+		= 10
5.	6	+		= 10
6.	0	+		= 10
7.	4	+		= 10
8.	7	+		= 10
9.	8	+		= 10
10.	5	+		= 10

## Ninja challenge

Jon and Sam have five counters **each**. How many counters do they have **altogether**?





## WEEK 1

## Monday

1.	9	+	4	=	
2.	8	plus	6	=	
3.	9	+	5	=	
4.		=	9	+	4
5.	15	-	six	=	
6.		=	7	+	4
7.	15	subtract	6	=	
8.	14	-	7	=	
9.		=	four	+	7
10.	15	minus	8	=	

## Tuesday

1.	8	+	6	=	
2.	9	plus	5	=	
3.	9	+	4	=	
4.	15	=	8	+	
5.	13	-	four	=	
6.		=	6	+	8
7.	11	subtract	6	=	
8.	12	-	5	=	
9.		=	five	+	8
10.	15	minus	8	=	

## Wednesday

1.	6	+	4	=	
2.	6	plus	6	=	
3.	5	+	6	=	
4.	12	=	6	+	
5.	12	-	six	=	
6.		=	6	+	4
7.	13	subtract	6	=	
8.	12	-	7	=	
9.		=	nine	+	4
10.	11	minus	8	=	

## Thursday

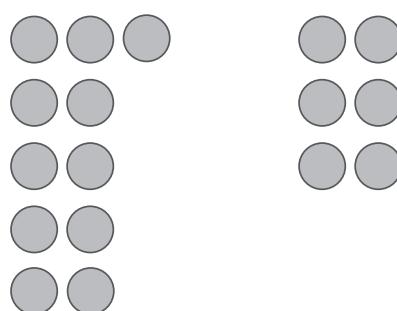
1.	5	+	6	=	
2.	5	plus	7	=	
3.	5	+	8	=	
4.		=	9	+	5
5.	15	-	eight	=	
6.		=	2	+	9
7.	12	subtract	11	=	
8.	10	-	7	=	
9.		=	nine	+	4
10.	10	minus	8	=	

## Friday

1.	6	+	6	=	
2.	5	plus	5	=	
3.	5	+	5	=	
4.		=	7	+	7
5.	16	-	eight	=	
6.		=	6	+	6
7.	12	subtract	6	=	
8.	10	-	5	=	
9.		=	seven	+	7
10.	12	minus	6	=	

## Ninja challenge

Cho has eleven counters. She then collects five **more** counters. How many counters does Cho have in **total**?





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# ARITHMETIC NINJA

FOR AGES 6–7

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# Content map for Arithmetic Ninja

Year 1 (for ages 5-6)	Autumn term 1: Weeks 1-6	Autumn term 2: Weeks 7-12	Spring term 1: Weeks 13-18	Spring term 2: Weeks 19-25	Summer term 1: Weeks 26-32	Summer term 2: Weeks 33-39
Year 2 (for ages 6-7)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 10, e.g. <math>9 + 1 = 10</math></li> <li>Add one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (<math>13 + 1 / 13 + 2 / 13 + 3</math>)</li> <li>Include language of 1 more</li> <li>Double</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 10 (alternate representations, e.g. <math>10 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 4</math>)</li> <li>Subtract one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (<math>15 - 3 / 15 - 4 / 15 - 5</math>)</li> <li>Include language of 1 less</li> <li>Double</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 20 (alternate representations, e.g. <math>20 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 1</math>)</li> <li>Add and subtract one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (answer box at beginning OR missing number question, e.g. <math>\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 7 = 9</math> OR <math>\underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 16 - 9</math>)</li> <li>Count in 5s (lots of)</li> <li>Count in 5s (lots of)</li> <li>1 more to 50</li> <li>1 less to 50</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 20 (alternate representations including answer box at the beginning AND missing number e.g. <math>7 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 9</math>)</li> <li>Count in 10s (lots of)</li> <li>10 + 10</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>1 more to 100</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (alternate representations including answer box at the beginning AND missing number e.g. <math>7 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 9</math>)</li> <li>Mixed counting in 25, 5s and 10s</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>1 less to 100</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed adding and subtracting within 20 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Mixed counting in 25, 5s and 10s</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>Mixed 1 more and 1 less in different representations</li> </ul>
Year 3 (for ages 7-8)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 10 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Number bonds to 20 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Addition and subtraction within 10</li> <li>Count in 2s</li> <li>Double</li> <li>Three-digit numbers add ones (<math>456 + 2 / 3 + 4</math>)</li> <li>Partition two-digit numbers in different ways (<math>80 + 2 / 70 + 12</math>)</li> <li>Mixed 2, 5 and 10 times tables (including halves and doubles)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 10 (different ways (<math>20 + 3 / 10 + 13</math>))</li> <li>Double and half</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>Three-digit numbers subtract ones (<math>456 - 2 / 3 - 4</math>)</li> <li>Partition three-digit numbers in different ways (<math>100 + 40 + 6 / 130 + 16</math>)</li> <li>3 and 4 times tables (including quarters)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two-digit and one-digit numbers (<math>34 + 3 / 34 + 5 / 34 + 6</math>)</li> <li>Using the inverse (<math>1 + 2 = 3 / 3 - 2 = 1</math>)</li> <li><math>2 \times</math> times table</li> <li>Half / two quarters</li> <li>Thirds</li> <li>Three-digit numbers add tens (<math>456 + 20 / 30 + 40</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts (<math>30 + 40 / 300 + 400 / 50 + 20</math>)</li> <li>8 times table</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator (+)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two-digit numbers and tens (<math>34 + 10 / 34 + 20 / 34 + 30</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 100 (<math>3 + 4 = 30 / 30 + 40 = 70 / 70 + 30 + 40</math>)</li> <li>2 times table</li> <li>Half / two quarters</li> <li>Thirds</li> <li>Three-digit numbers subtract tens (<math>456 - 20 / 30 - 40</math>)</li> <li>Add and subtract three-digit numbers (<math>246 - 123 / 123 + 246</math>)</li> <li>Distribute (<math>4 \times 12 \times 5 / 4 \times 5 \times 12 / 20 \times 12 = 240</math>)</li> <li>Mixed times tables</li> <li>Unit fractions of numbers linking to those times tables</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two-digit numbers (<math>56 + 22 / 56 - 23 / 56 - 24</math>)</li> <li>Add three one-digit numbers (<math>1 + 5 + 7 / 1 + 4 + 8</math>)</li> <li>5 times table</li> <li>Three-digit numbers subtract hundreds (<math>456 - 200 / 300 + 400</math>)</li> <li>Add and subtract three-digit numbers (<math>246 - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 132 / 456 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 321</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 1,000 (<math>40 / 10</math> then <math>4 / 10</math>)</li> <li>Non-unit fraction of number (e.g.) relating to times tables</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two-digit numbers (<math>56 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 79 / 79 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 56</math>)</li> <li>5 and 10 times tables</li> <li>Three-digit numbers subtract hundreds (<math>456 - 200 / 300 - 400</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 1,000 (<math>40 / 10</math> then <math>4 / 10</math>)</li> <li>Divide one-digit numbers by ten (<math>40 / 10</math> then <math>4 / 10</math>)</li> <li>Non-unit fraction of number (e.g.) relating to times tables</li> </ul>
Year 4 (for ages 8-9)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed times tables (2, 5, 10, 3, 4, 8, including double, half, quarter, etc.)</li> <li>Multiply three numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions (same denominators)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Partition four-digit numbers in different ways (<math>31,005 + 340 / 3,300 + 45</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>60 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Unit fractions of numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract four-digit numbers (<math>4564 + 2323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 4564 + 2323</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>60 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Three-digit times one-digit numbers</li> <li>Non-unit fractions of numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract four-digit numbers (<math>4564 + 2323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 5737 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 1,234</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (including fractions of numbers)</li> <li>Three-digit times one-digit numbers</li> <li>Divide a one- or two-digit number by 10 and 100</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract decimals (tenths) (<math>600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Two-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions (same denominators; answers bigger than 1)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract decimals (hundredths)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (including fractions of numbers)</li> <li>Three-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> </ul>
Year 5 (for ages 9-10)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>10 / 100 more / less</li> <li>Partition numbers in different ways</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals</li> <li>(complements of 1, e.g. <math>100 - 76 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 1 - 0.76 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}</math>)</li> <li>All times tables, including deriving related facts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Square / square root</li> <li>Short multiplication</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (including fractions)</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator (answers bigger than 1)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Powers of 10 more / less</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>60 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Three-digit times one-digit numbers</li> <li>Non-unit fractions of numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract more than four-digit numbers (<math>84,564 + 12,323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 84,564 + 12,323</math>)</li> <li>Multiply and divide by 10, 100 and 1,000</li> <li>Derive related facts to 100,000 (including fractions)</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions where the denominators are multiples of same number (answers bigger than 1)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract more than four-digit numbers (<math>84,564 + 12,323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 45,737 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 31,234</math>)</li> <li>Long multiplication</li> <li>Short division (no remainders)</li> <li>Non-unit fractions of whole numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract mixed numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract decimals (up to hundredths / mix of whole and decimal)</li> <li>Short division</li> <li>Multiply simple fractions by whole numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (up to hundredths / different number of places)</li> <li>Find 100%, 10%, 1%</li> <li>Find 50%, 20%, 25%</li> <li>Cube / cube root</li> <li>Find whole from unit fraction</li> <li>Multiply mixed numbers by whole numbers</li> </ul>
Year 6 (for ages 10-11)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed whole number addition and subtraction</li> <li>Derive related facts to 100,000</li> <li>Multiply and divide by 10, 100 and 1,000</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with denominators that are multiples of the same number</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Square and cube numbers</li> <li>BODMAS</li> <li>Long multiplication</li> <li>Multiply pairs of fractions</li> <li>Find whole from fraction numbers</li> <li>Fraction of number</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed decimal addition and subtraction</li> <li>Decimal long multiplication</li> <li>Long division</li> <li>Divide fractions by whole numbers</li> <li>Mixed fractions and percentages of numbers</li> <li>Fractions to decimals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Decimal long multiplication (up to hundredths / different number of places)</li> <li>Multiply mixed pairs of fractions</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Decimal division</li> <li>Divide mixed number by whole number</li> </ul>	



# WEEK 1



Monday				
1.	1	+	9	=
2.	3	+	7	=
3.	2	add	8	=
4.	4	+	6	equals
5.	6	+	4	=
6.	5	plus	5	=
7.	0	+	10	equals
8.	8	+	2	=
9.	7	add	3	=
10.	9	+	1	=

Tuesday				
1.	1	+	7	=
2.	3	+	6	=
3.	2	add	8	=
4.	4	+	4	equals
5.	6	+	3	=
6.	5	plus	4	=
7.	0	+	8	equals
8.	8	+	1	=
9.	7	add	2	=
10.	5	+	4	=

Wednesday				
1.	3	+	7	=
2.	6	+	3	=
3.	5	add	3	=
4.	7	+	3	equals
5.	9	+	0	=
6.	0	plus	7	=
7.	1	+	8	equals
8.	4	+	5	=
9.	3	add	5	=
10.	2	+	7	=

Thursday				
1.	3	+	5	=
2.	6	+	3	=
3.	5	add	2	=
4.	7	+	2	equals
5.	4	+	6	=
6.	0	plus	6	=
7.	1	+	5	equals
8.	4	+	3	=
9.	3	add	4	=
10.	2	+	5	=

Friday				
1.	4	+	4	=
2.	5	+	4	=
3.	4	add	3	=
4.	6	+	3	equals
5.	5	+	5	=
6.	3	plus	3	=
7.	5	+	1	equals
8.	1	+	6	=
9.	3	add	4	=
10.	6	+	1	=

Ninja challenge				
Cho has 4 books and Sam has 4 books. How many books do Cho and Sam have <b>altogether</b> ?				



## WEEK 1

Monday					
1.		$+$	9	$=$	10
2.	10	$=$	1	$+$	
3.	10	$=$	2	$+$	
4.	8	$+$	2	$=$	
5.	4	lots of	2	is equal to	
6.	double	3	is equal	to	
7.	6	is equal to		lots of	2
8.	8	is equal to	4	lots of	
9.	double		is equal	to	8
10.		equal groups of	2	is equal to	6

Tuesday					
1.		$=$	4	$+$	6
2.	6	$+$			is equal to 10
3.	7	$+$			is equal to 10
4.		$+$	2	$=$	10
5.	6	lots of	2	is equal to	
6.		$\times$	2	$=$	12
7.	12	is equal to		$\times$	2
8.	14	is equal to		$\times$	2
9.	7	groups of	2	is equal to	
10.	double	seven	is equal	to	

Wednesday					
1.	4	$+$	6	$=$	
2.	10	$+$		$=$	10
3.	10	$=$		$+$	1
4.	9	$=$	8	$+$	
5.	5	$+$		$=$	10
6.	two groups of	5	is equal to		
7.	10	is equal to	double		
8.	5	$\times$	2	$=$	
9.		$\times$	2	$=$	12
10.		$=$	6	$\times$	2

Thursday					
1.		$+$	3	$=$	10
2.	3	$+$	7	is equal to	
3.	the sum of		and 3	is	10
4.	10	$=$		$+$	4
5.		$=$	6	$+$	3
6.	double	8	is equal	to	
7.	16	$=$		$\times$	2
8.		$=$	9	$\times$	2
9.	9	lots of	2	$=$	
10.	double		is equal	to	16

Friday					
1.	9	$+$	1	$=$	
2.		$+$	9	is equal to	10
3.	10	is equal to		add	1
4.		is equal to	9	add	2
5.	2	$+$		$=$	11
6.	double	9	is equal	to	
7.	18	is equal to	2	groups of	
8.		$\times$	2	$=$	18
9.	10	$\times$	2	$=$	
10.	20	is equal to		lots of	2

## Ninja challenge

Cho says that **double** 3 is 5. Is Cho correct?  
Explain why.



## WEEK 1



Monday				
1.	34	+	two	=
2.	45	add	3	equals
3.	36	+	10	=
4.	five	times	2	=
5.	three	lots of	10	=
6.	30	+	40	equals
7.	double 20	+	double 20	=
8.	37	minus	10	=
9.	80	-	10	equals
10.	4	groups of	3	=

Tuesday				
1.	37	+	three	=
2.	42	add	3	equals
3.	26	+	10	=
4.	four	times	2	=
5.	five	lots of	10	=
6.	20	+	60	equals
7.	double 10	+	double 20	=
8.	46	minus	10	=
9.	50	-	20	equals
10.	five	groups of	3	=

Wednesday				
1.	34	+		= 36
2.	45	add		equals 48
3.	36	+		= 46
4.		times	2	= 10
5.		lots of	10	= 30
6.	30	+		equals 70
7.	double 20	+	double 20	=
8.	37	minus		= 27
9.		-	10	equals 70
10.	4	groups of		= 12

Thursday				
1.	37	+		= 40
2.	42	add		equals 45
3.		+	10	= 36
4.	four	times		= 8
5.	five	lots of		= 50
6.		+	60	equals 80
7.	double 10	+	double 20	=
8.	46	minus		= 36
9.	50	-		equals 30
10.	five	groups of		= 15

Friday				
1.	56	+	two	=
2.	45	add		equals 48
3.		+	10	= 39
4.	eight	times		= 16
5.	nine	lots of	10	=
6.	30	+		equals 90
7.	double 10	+	double 5	=
8.		minus	10	= 46
9.		-	30	equals 20
10.	six	groups of		= 18

## Ninja challenge

Sam says that **double 20 plus double 20** is **greater than** 60. Is Sam correct? Explain your answer.





ANDREW JENNINGS WITH SARAH FARRELL

# ARITHMETIC NINJA

FOR AGES 7–8

BLOOMSBURY EDUCATION  
LONDON OXFORD NEW YORK NEW DELHI SYDNEY

# Content map for Arithmetic Ninja

	<b>Autumn term 1: Weeks 1-6</b>	<b>Autumn term 2: Weeks 7-12</b>	<b>Spring term 1: Weeks 13-18</b>	<b>Spring term 2: Weeks 19-25</b>	<b>Summer term 1: Weeks 26-32</b>	<b>Summer term 2: Weeks 33-39</b>	
<b>Year 1 (for ages 5-6)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 10, e.g. <math>9 + 1 / 1 + 9</math></li> <li>Add one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (<math>13 + 1 / 13 + 2 / 13 + 3</math>)</li> <li>Include language of 1 more</li> <li>Double</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 10 (alternate representations, e.g. <math>10 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 4</math>)</li> <li>Subtract one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (<math>15 - 3 / 15 - 4 / 15 - 5</math>)</li> <li>Include language of 1 less</li> <li>Double</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 20 (alternate representations, e.g. <math>20 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 1</math>)</li> <li>Add and subtract one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (answer box at beginning OR missing number question, e.g. <math>\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 7 = 9</math> OR <math>\underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 16 - 9</math>)</li> <li>Count in 5s (lots of)</li> <li>Count in 5s (lots of)</li> <li>1 more to 50</li> <li>1 less to 50</li> <li>Count in 5s (lots of)</li> <li>Count in 5s (lots of)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (alternate representations including answer box at the beginning AND missing number e.g. <math>7 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 9</math>)</li> <li>Count in 10s (lots of)</li> <li>10 + 10</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>1 more to 100</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed adding and subtracting within 20 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Mixed counting in 25, 5s and 10s</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>1 less to 100</li> <li>Mixed 1 more and 1 less in different representations</li> </ul>		
<b>Year 2 (for ages 6-7)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 10 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Number bonds to 20 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Addition and subtraction within 10</li> <li>Count in 2s</li> <li>Double</li> <li>Three-digit numbers add ones (e.g. <math>456 + 2 / 3 / 4</math>)</li> <li>Partition two-digit numbers in different ways (<math>80 + 2 / 70 + 12</math>)</li> <li>Mixed 2, 5 and 10 times tables (including halves and doubles)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Addition and subtraction within 20</li> <li>Partition two-digit numbers in different ways (<math>20 + 3 / 10 + 13</math>)</li> <li>Double and half</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>Three-digit numbers subtract ones (e.g. <math>456 - 2 / 3 / 4</math>)</li> <li>Partition three-digit numbers in different ways (<math>100 + 40 + 6 / 130 + 16</math>)</li> <li>3 and 4 times tables (including quarters)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two-digit and one-digit numbers (<math>34 + 3 / 34 + 5 / 34 + 6</math>)</li> <li>Using the inverse (<math>1 + 2 = 3 / 3 - 2 = 1</math>)</li> <li>2 times table</li> <li>Half / two quarters</li> <li>Thirds</li> <li>Three-digit numbers add tens (e.g. <math>456 + 20 / 30 + 40</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts (<math>30 + 40 / 300 + 400 / 50 + 20</math>)</li> <li>8 times table</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator (+)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two-digit and one-digit numbers (<math>34 + 10 / 34 + 20 / 34 + 30</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 100 (<math>3 + 4 = 30 / 30 + 40 = 70 / 70 + 30 + 40</math>)</li> <li>2 times table</li> <li>Half / two quarters</li> <li>Thirds</li> <li>Three-digit numbers subtract tens (e.g. <math>456 - 20 / 30 - 40</math>)</li> <li>Add and subtract three-digit numbers (<math>246 - 123 / 123 + 246</math>)</li> <li>Distribute (<math>4 \times 12 \times 5 / 4 \times 5 \times 12 / 20 \times 12 = 240</math>)</li> <li>Mixed times tables</li> <li>Unit fractions of numbers linking to those times tables<sup>5</sup></li> <li>Add and subtract four-digit numbers (<math>4564 + 2323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 4564 + 2323</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>3,300 + 45 / 60 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>60 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Three-digit times one-digit numbers</li> <li>Non-unit fractions of numbers linking to those times tables</li> <li>Add and subtract four-digit numbers (<math>4564 + 2323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 5737 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 1234</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Two-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominators; answers bigger than 1)</li> <li>Add and subtract more than four-digit numbers (<math>84,564 + 12,323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 84,564 + 12,323</math>)</li> <li>Multiply and divide by 10, 100 and 1,000</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (including fractions)</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator (answers bigger than 1)</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions where the denominators are multiples of same number (answers bigger than 1)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two-digit and one-digit numbers (<math>56 + 22 / 56 - 23 / 79 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 56</math>)</li> <li>5 and 10 times tables</li> <li>Three-digit numbers subtract hundreds (e.g. <math>456 - 200 / 300 - 400</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 1,000 (e.g. <math>40 / 10</math> then <math>4 / 10</math>)</li> <li>Divide one-digit numbers by ten (e.g. relating to times tables)</li> <li>Non-unit fraction of number (e.g.) relating to times tables</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (tenths) (hundredths)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Two-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> <li>Three-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (up to hundredths/ mix of whole and decimal)</li> <li>Short division (no remainders)</li> <li>Short division</li> <li>Multiply simple fractions by whole numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract mixed numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (up to hundredths/ different number of places)</li> <li>Find 100%, 10%, 1%</li> <li>Find 50%, 20%, 25%</li> <li>Cube / cube root</li> <li>Find whole from unit fraction</li> <li>Multiply mixed numbers by whole numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed adding and subtracting within 20 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Mixed counting in 25, 5s and 10s</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>1 less to 100</li> <li>Mixed 1 more and 1 less in different representations</li> </ul>	
<b>Year 3 (for ages 7-8)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers add ones (e.g. <math>456 + 2 / 3 / 4</math>)</li> <li>Partition two-digit numbers in different ways (<math>100 + 40 + 6 / 130 + 16</math>)</li> <li>3 and 4 times tables (including quarters)</li> <li>10 / 100 more / less</li> <li>Mixed times tables (2, 5, 10, 3, 4, 8, including double, half, quarter, etc.)</li> <li>Multiply three numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions (same denominators)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers subtract ones (e.g. <math>456 - 2 / 3 / 4</math>)</li> <li>Partition three-digit numbers in different ways (<math>100 + 40 + 6 / 130 + 16</math>)</li> <li>3 and 4 times tables (including quarters)</li> <li>10 / 100 more / less</li> <li>Mixed times tables (2, 5, 10, 3, 4, 8, including double, half, quarter, etc.)</li> <li>Multiply three numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions (same denominators)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers add tens (e.g. <math>456 + 20 / 30 + 40</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts (<math>30 + 40 / 300 + 400 / 50 + 20</math>)</li> <li>8 times table</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator (+)</li> <li>Mixed times tables</li> <li>Unit fractions of numbers linking to those times tables<sup>5</sup></li> <li>Add and subtract four-digit numbers (<math>4564 + 2323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 5737 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 1234</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Two-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> <li>Non-unit fractions of numbers linking to those times tables</li> <li>Add and subtract four-digit numbers (<math>4564 + 2323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 5737 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 1234</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Two-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> <li>Three-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (up to hundredths/ mix of whole and decimal)</li> <li>Short division (no remainders)</li> <li>Short division</li> <li>Multiply simple fractions by whole numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract mixed numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (up to hundredths/ different number of places)</li> <li>Find 100%, 10%, 1%</li> <li>Find 50%, 20%, 25%</li> <li>Cube / cube root</li> <li>Find whole from unit fraction</li> <li>Multiply mixed numbers by whole numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two-digit and one-digit numbers (<math>56 + 22 / 56 - 23 / 79 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 56</math>)</li> <li>5 and 10 times tables</li> <li>Three-digit numbers subtract hundreds (e.g. <math>456 - 200 / 300 - 400</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 1,000 (e.g. <math>40 / 10</math> then <math>4 / 10</math>)</li> <li>Divide one-digit numbers by ten (e.g.) relating to times tables</li> <li>Non-unit fraction of number (e.g.) relating to times tables</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (tenths) (hundredths)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Two-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> <li>Three-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (up to hundredths/ mix of whole and decimal)</li> <li>Short division (no remainders)</li> <li>Short division</li> <li>Multiply simple fractions by whole numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract mixed numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (up to hundredths/ different number of places)</li> <li>Find 100%, 10%, 1%</li> <li>Find 50%, 20%, 25%</li> <li>Cube / cube root</li> <li>Find whole from unit fraction</li> <li>Multiply mixed numbers by whole numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed adding and subtracting within 20 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Mixed counting in 25, 5s and 10s</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>1 less to 100</li> <li>Mixed 1 more and 1 less in different representations</li> </ul>		
<b>Year 4 (for ages 8-9)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed times tables (2, 5, 10, 3, 4, 8, including double, half, quarter, etc.)</li> <li>Multiply three numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions (same denominators)</li> <li>Unit fractions of numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed times tables (2, 5, 10, 3, 4, 8, including double, half, quarter, etc.)</li> <li>Multiply three numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions (same denominators)</li> <li>Unit fractions of numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract four-digit numbers (<math>4564 + 2323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 4564 + 2323</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Three-digit times one-digit numbers</li> <li>Non-unit fractions of numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract four-digit numbers (<math>4564 + 2323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 5737 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 1234</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Three-digit times one-digit numbers</li> <li>Non-unit fractions of numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract decimals (tenths) (hundredths)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Two-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> <li>Three-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (up to hundredths/ mix of whole and decimal)</li> <li>Short division (no remainders)</li> <li>Short division</li> <li>Multiply simple fractions by whole numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract mixed numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (up to hundredths/ different number of places)</li> <li>Find 100%, 10%, 1%</li> <li>Find 50%, 20%, 25%</li> <li>Cube / cube root</li> <li>Find whole from unit fraction</li> <li>Multiply mixed numbers by whole numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed adding and subtracting within 20 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Mixed counting in 25, 5s and 10s</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>1 less to 100</li> <li>Mixed 1 more and 1 less in different representations</li> </ul>	
<b>Year 5 (for ages 9-10)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>10 / 100 more / less</li> <li>Partition numbers in different ways</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (complements of 1, e.g. <math>100 - 76 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 1 - 0.76 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}</math>)</li> <li>All times tables, including deriving related facts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Powers of 10 more / less</li> <li>Square / square root</li> <li>Short multiplication</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>100 - 76 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 1 - 0.76 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}</math>)</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator (answers bigger than 1)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract four-digit numbers (<math>4564 + 2323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 5737 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 1234</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Three-digit times one-digit numbers</li> <li>Divide a one- or two-digit number by 10 and 100</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract four-digit numbers (<math>4564 + 2323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 5737 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 1234</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Three-digit times one-digit numbers</li> <li>Divide a one- or two-digit number by 10 and 100</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract decimals (tenths) (hundredths)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Two-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> <li>One-digit numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominators; answers bigger than 1)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract decimals (tenths) (hundredths)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Two-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> <li>One-digit numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (up to hundredths/ mix of whole and decimal)</li> <li>Short division (no remainders)</li> <li>Short division</li> <li>Multiply simple fractions by whole numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract mixed numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (up to hundredths/ different number of places)</li> <li>Find 100%, 10%, 1%</li> <li>Find 50%, 20%, 25%</li> <li>Cube / cube root</li> <li>Find whole from unit fraction</li> <li>Multiply mixed numbers by whole numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed adding and subtracting within 20 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Mixed counting in 25, 5s and 10s</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>1 less to 100</li> <li>Mixed 1 more and 1 less in different representations</li> </ul>
<b>Year 6 (for ages 10-11)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed whole number addition and subtraction</li> <li>Derive related facts to 100,000</li> <li>Multiply and divide by 10, 100 and 1,000</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with denominators that are multiples of the same number</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed decimal addition and subtraction</li> <li>BODMAS</li> <li>Long multiplication</li> <li>Multiply pairs of fractions</li> <li>Find whole from fraction numbers</li> <li>Fraction of number</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Square and cube numbers</li> <li>Short division</li> <li>Long division</li> <li>Divide fractions by whole numbers</li> <li>Mixed fractions and percentages of numbers</li> <li>Fractions to decimals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Decimal long multiplication (up to hundredths/ different number of places)</li> <li>Multiply mixed pairs of fractions</li> <li>Find 100%, 10%, 1%</li> <li>Find 50%, 20%, 25%</li> <li>Cube / cube root</li> <li>Find whole from unit fraction</li> <li>Multiply mixed numbers by whole numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Decimal division</li> <li>Divide mixed number by whole number</li> </ul>		



# WEEK 1

Monday					
1.	34	subtract	10	=	
2.	23	minus	10	=	
3.	17	-	10	=	
4.	18	add	10	=	
5.	27	plus	10	=	
6.	32	+	16	=	
7.	25	+	23	=	
8.	34	-	15	=	
9.	25	-	21	=	
10.	5+3+2	+	5+3+1	=	

Tuesday					
1.	45	subtract	10	=	
2.	24	minus	10	=	
3.	54	-	10	=	
4.	34	add	10	=	
5.	12	plus	10	=	
6.	37	+	25	=	
7.	32	+	24	=	
8.	23	-	13	=	
9.	45	-	23	=	
10.	1+3+2	+	5+3+2	=	

Wednesday					
1.	53	subtract	10	=	
2.	43	minus	10	=	
3.	29	-	10	=	
4.	36	add	10	=	
5.	29	plus	10	=	
6.	35	+	25	=	
7.	37	+	24	=	
8.	34	-	13	=	
9.	43	-	23	=	
10.	1+3+5	+	5+3+4	=	

Thursday					
1.	43	subtract	10	=	
2.	28	minus	10	=	
3.	46	-	10	=	
4.	34	add	10	=	
5.	54	plus	10	=	
6.	46	+	25	=	
7.	53	+	24	=	
8.	67	-	13	=	
9.	65	-	23	=	
10.	1+2+4	+	5+2+2	=	

Friday					
1.	54	subtract	10	=	
2.	63	minus	10	=	
3.	72	-	10	=	
4.	26	add	10	=	
5.	38	plus	10	=	
6.	37	+	25	=	
7.	54	+	24	=	
8.	73	-	13	=	
9.	59	-	23	=	
10.	1+5+4	+	5+10+2	=	

Ninja challenge					
Cho has 45 marbles. Tom says he has 21 marbles <b>less</b> than Cho. <b>How many</b> marbles does Tom have?					

## WEEK 1



## Monday

1.	694	+	3	=	
2.	794	+	3	=	
3.		=	793	+	3
4.	70 +	6	=	60 +	
5.	50 +	34	=	80 +	
6.		groups of	2	is equal to	12
7.	7	lots of	2	is equal to	
8.	14	÷	2	=	
9.	8	×	2	=	
10.		=	16	÷	2

## Tuesday

1.	342	+	6	=	
2.	642	+	6	=	
3.		=	642	+	7
4.	20 +	24	=	40 +	
5.	50 +	9	=	20 +	
6.		groups of	2	is equal to	16
7.	9	lots of	2	is equal to	
8.	18	÷	2	=	
9.	10	×	2	=	
10.		=	20	÷	2

## Wednesday

1.	285	+	3	=	
2.	485	+	3	=	
3.		=	485	+	2
4.	50 +	48	=	90 +	
5.	80 +	6	=	20 +	
6.		groups of	2	is equal to	18
7.	10	lots of	2	is equal to	
8.	20	÷	2	=	
9.	11	×	2	=	
10.		=	22	÷	2

## Thursday

1.	374	+	5	=	
2.	474	+	5	=	
3.		=	475	+	3
4.	70 +	12	=	80 +	
5.	70 +	5	=	20 +	
6.		groups of	2	is equal to	18
7.	10	lots of	2	is equal to	
8.	22	÷	2	=	
9.	12	×	2	=	
10.		=	24	÷	2

## Friday

1.	857	+	2	=	
2.	957	+	2	=	
3.		=	952	+	7
4.	30 +	64	=	90 +	
5.	80 +	7	=	40 +	
6.		groups of	2	is equal to	24
7.	double	12	is equal	to	
8.	half of	12	is equal	to	
9.		=	12	×	2
10.		=	12	÷	2

## Ninja challenge

Sam says that 6 **groups** of 2 is **equal** to 12. Is Sam correct? Explain why.





# WEEK 1

## Monday

1.	574	+		=	583
2.	736	+		=	756
3.	637	+	67	=	
4.	264	-		=	255
5.	374	-		=	344
6.	479	-	57	=	
7.		x	3	=	9
8.		x	4	=	16
9.		÷	3	=	5
10.		÷	4	=	4

## Wednesday

1.	263	+		=	270
2.	847	+		=	887
3.	147	+	34	=	
4.	126	-		=	117
5.	354	-		=	314
6.	364	-	34	=	
7.		x	3	=	27
8.		x	4	=	20
9.		÷	3	=	6
10.		÷	4	=	6

## Friday

1.	344	+		=	353
2.	204	+		=	254
3.	459	+	24	=	
4.	438	-		=	430
5.	442	-		=	392
6.	288	-	67	=	
7.		x	3	=	27
8.		x	4	=	36
9.		÷	3	=	6
10.		÷	4	=	12

## Tuesday

1.	463	+		=	472
2.	263	+		=	283
3.	631	+	67	=	
4.	117	-		=	108
5.	375	-		=	345
6.	374	-	57	=	
7.		x	3	=	18
8.		x	4	=	8
9.		÷	3	=	6
10.		÷	4	=	3

## Thursday

1.	219	+		=	227
2.	284	+		=	314
3.	473	+	37	=	
4.	179	-		=	172
5.	319	-		=	299
6.	268	-	34	=	
7.		x	3	=	21
8.		x	4	=	24
9.		÷	3	=	9
10.		÷	4	=	7

## Ninja challenge

Cho says that 756 is 20 **more than** 745. Is Cho correct? Explain why.



## WEEK 2



Monday					
1.	65	take away	10	=	
2.	74	-	20	=	
3.	25	add	10	=	
4.	56	+	20	=	
5.	63	+	25	=	
6.	69	-	34	=	
7.	4	lots of	3	=	
8.	6	groups of	5	=	
9.	double	6		=	
10.	a quarter	of	12	=	

Tuesday					
1.	59	subtract	10	=	
2.	39	-	20	=	
3.	45	add	10	=	
4.	75	+	20	=	
5.	37	+	25	=	
6.	61	-	34	=	
7.	7	lots of	3	=	
8.	5	groups of	5	=	
9.	double	7		=	
10.	a quarter	of	4	=	

Wednesday					
1.	51	subtract	10	=	
2.	24	-	20	=	
3.	71	add	10	=	
4.	48	+	20	=	
5.	46	+	36	=	
6.	73	-	34	=	
7.	9	lots of	3	=	
8.	8	groups of	5	=	
9.	double	9		=	
10.	a quarter	of	8	=	

Thursday					
1.	84	subtract	10	=	
2.	71	-	20	=	
3.	17	add	10	=	
4.	28	+	20	=	
5.	39	+	17	=	
6.	93	-	47	=	
7.	6	lots of	3	=	
8.	9	groups of	5	=	
9.	double	8		=	
10.	a quarter	of	40	=	

Friday					
1.	93	subtract	10	=	
2.	89	-	20	=	
3.	46	add	10	=	
4.	64	+	20	=	
5.	35	+	17	=	
6.	64	-	47	=	
7.	7	lots of	3	=	
8.	11	groups of	5	=	
9.	double	11		=	
10.	a quarter	of	12	=	

## Ninja challenge

Sam has 6 **groups** of 5 counters. He tells Iko that he has 40 counters. Is Sam correct?





ANDREW JENNINGS WITH SARAH FARRELL

# ARITHMETIC NINJA

FOR AGES 8–9

BLOOMSBURY EDUCATION  
LONDON OXFORD NEW YORK NEW DELHI SYDNEY

# Content map for Arithmetic Ninja

Year 1 (for ages 5-6)	Autumn term 1: Weeks 1-6	Autumn term 2: Weeks 7-12	Spring term 1: Weeks 13-18	Spring term 2: Weeks 19-25	Summer term 1: Weeks 26-32	Summer term 2: Weeks 33-39
Year 2 (for ages 6-7)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 10, e.g. <math>9 + 1 / 1 + 9</math></li> <li>Add one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (<math>13 + 1 / 13 + 2 / 13 + 3</math>)</li> <li>Include language of 1 more</li> <li>Double</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 10 (alternate representations, e.g. <math>10 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 4</math>)</li> <li>Subtract one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (<math>15 - 3 / 15 - 4 / 15 - 5</math>)</li> <li>Include language of 1 less</li> <li>Double</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 20 (alternate representations, e.g. <math>20 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 1</math>)</li> <li>Add and subtract one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (answer box at beginning OR missing number question, e.g. <math>\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 7 = 9</math> OR <math>\underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 16 - 9</math>)</li> <li>Count in 5s (lots of)</li> <li>Count in 5s (lots of)</li> <li>1 more to 50</li> <li>1 less to 50</li> <li>1 less to 100</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (alternate representations including answer box at the beginning AND missing number e.g. <math>7 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 9</math>)</li> <li>Count in 10s (lots of)</li> <li>10 + 10</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>1 more to 100</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed adding and subtracting within 20 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Mixed counting in 25, 5s and 10s</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>1 less to 100</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed 1 more and 1 less in different representations</li> </ul>
Year 3 (for ages 7-8)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 10 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Number bonds to 20 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Addition and subtraction within 10</li> <li>Count in 2s</li> <li>Double</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Addition and subtraction within 20</li> <li>Addition and subtraction within 20 (different ways <math>20 + 3 / 10 + 13</math>)</li> <li>Double and half</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>Half</li> <li>Half / two quarters</li> <li>Thirds</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two-digit and one-digit numbers (<math>34 + 3 / 34 + 5 / 34 + 6</math>)</li> <li>Using the inverse (<math>1 + 2 = 3 / 3 - 2 = 1</math>)</li> <li>2 times table</li> <li>Half / two quarters</li> <li>Thirds</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two-digit and one-digit numbers (<math>34 + 10 / 34 + 20 / 34 + 30</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 100 (<math>3 + 4 = 30 / 30 + 40 = 70 / 70 + 30 + 40</math>)</li> <li>5 times table</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two two-digit numbers (<math>56 - 22 / 56 - 23 / 56 - 24</math>)</li> <li>Add three one-digit numbers (<math>1 + 5 + 7 / 1 + 4 + 8</math>)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two two-digit numbers (<math>56 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 79 / 79 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 56</math>)</li> <li>5 and 10 times tables</li> </ul>
Year 4 (for ages 8-9)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers add ones (including double, half, quarter, etc.)</li> <li>Partition two-digit numbers in different ways (<math>80 + 2 / 70 + 12</math>)</li> <li>Mixed 2, 5 and 10 times tables (including halves and doubles)</li> <li>10 / 100 more / less</li> <li>Mixed times tables (2, 5, 10, 3, 4, 8, including double, half, quarter, etc.)</li> <li>Multiply three numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions (same denominators)</li> <li>Unit fractions of numbers</li> <li>10 / 100 / 1,000 more / less</li> <li>Partition four-digit numbers in different ways (<math>3,005 + 340 / 3,300 + 45</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>60 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>3 and 4 times tables (including quarters)</li> <li>10 / 100 / 1,000 more / less</li> <li>Add and subtract four-digit numbers (<math>4,564 + 2323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 4564 + 2323</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>60 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Three-digit times one-digit numbers</li> <li>Non-unit fractions of numbers</li> <li>Powers of 10 more / less</li> <li>Square / square root</li> <li>Short multiplication</li> <li>(complements of 1, e.g. <math>100 - 76 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 1 - 0.76 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}</math>)</li> <li>All times tables, including deriving related facts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers subtract ones (including double, half, quarter, etc.)</li> <li>Partition three-digit numbers in different ways (<math>100 + 40 / 130 + 16</math>)</li> <li>8 times table</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator (+)</li> <li>Same times tables linking to those times tables<sup>5</sup></li> <li>Add and subtract four-digit numbers (<math>4564 + 2323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 1,234</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>60 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Three-digit times one-digit numbers</li> <li>Divide a one- or two-digit number by 10 and 100</li> <li>Add and subtract more than four-digit numbers (<math>84,564 + 12,323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 84,564 + 12,323</math>)</li> <li>Multiply and divide by 10, 100 and 1,000</li> <li>Short multiplication</li> <li>Derive related facts to 100,000 (including fractions)</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator (answers bigger than 1)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers add tens (including double, half, quarter, etc.)</li> <li>Derive related facts (<math>30 + 40 / 300 + 400 / 50 + 20</math>)</li> <li>Distribute (<math>4 \times 12 \times 5 / 4 \times 5 \times 12 / 20 \times 12 = 240</math>)</li> <li>Mixed times tables</li> <li>Unit fractions of numbers linking to those times tables<sup>5</sup></li> <li>Add and subtract four-digit numbers (<math>4564 + 2323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>60 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Two-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions (same denominators; answers bigger than 1)</li> <li>Add and subtract more than four-digit numbers (<math>84,564 + 12,323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 45,737 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 31,234</math>)</li> <li>Long multiplication</li> <li>Short division (no remainders)</li> <li>Non-unit fractions of whole numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract mixed numbers of same number (answers bigger than 1)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers add hundreds (including double, half, quarter, etc.)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (including fractions of numbers)</li> <li>Two-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions (same denominators; answers bigger than 1)</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (tenths) (hundredths)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Three-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (up to hundredths / mix of whole and decimal)</li> <li>Short division</li> <li>Multiply simple fractions by whole numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (up to hundredths / different number of places)</li> <li>Find 100%, 10%, 1%</li> <li>Find 50%, 20%, 25%</li> <li>Cube / cube root</li> <li>Find whole from unit fraction</li> <li>Multiply mixed numbers by whole numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed adding and subtracting within 20 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Mixed counting in 25, 5s and 10s</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>1 less to 100</li> </ul>	
Year 5 (for ages 9-10)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Partition numbers in different ways</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals</li> <li>(complements of 1, e.g. <math>100 - 76 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 1 - 0.76 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}</math>)</li> <li>All times tables, including deriving related facts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract more than four-digit numbers (<math>84,564 + 12,323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 84,564 + 12,323</math>)</li> <li>Multiply and divide by 10, 100 and 1,000</li> <li>Derive related facts to 100,000 (including fractions)</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator (answers bigger than 1)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract more than four-digit numbers (<math>84,564 + 12,323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 45,737 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 31,234</math>)</li> <li>Long multiplication</li> <li>Short division (no remainders)</li> <li>Non-unit fractions of whole numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract mixed numbers of same number (answers bigger than 1)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract decimals (up to hundredths / different number of places)</li> <li>Find 100%, 10%, 1%</li> <li>Find 50%, 20%, 25%</li> <li>Cube / cube root</li> <li>Find whole from unit fraction</li> <li>Multiply mixed numbers by whole numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Decimal division</li> <li>Divide mixed number by whole number</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed adding and subtracting within 20 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Mixed counting in 25, 5s and 10s</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>1 less to 100</li> </ul>
Year 6 (for ages 10-11)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed whole number addition and subtraction</li> <li>Derive related facts to 100,000</li> <li>Multiply and divide by 10, 100 and 1,000</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with denominators that are multiples of the same number</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed decimal addition and subtraction</li> <li>BODMAS</li> <li>Long multiplication</li> <li>Multiply pairs of fractions</li> <li>Find whole from fraction numbers</li> <li>Fraction of number</li> <li>Percentage of number</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Square and cube numbers</li> <li>Short division</li> <li>Long division</li> <li>Divide fractions by whole numbers</li> <li>Mixed fractions and percentages of numbers</li> <li>Fractions to decimals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Decimal long multiplication</li> <li>Multiply mixed pairs of fractions</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Decimal division</li> <li>Divide mixed number by whole number</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed adding and subtracting within 20 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Mixed counting in 25, 5s and 10s</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>1 less to 100</li> </ul>



## WEEK 1

## Monday

1.	20	$\times$	9	=	
2.	400	$\times$	7	=	
3.	100 +	[ ]	+ 5	=	135
4.	27	$\div$	3	equals	
5.	43	$\times$	5	=	
6.	$\frac{1}{5}$	of	20	=	
7.	$\frac{2}{5}$	of	20	=	
8.	3	$\times$	32	equals	
9.	$\frac{9}{12}$	add	$\frac{2}{12}$	=	
10.	$\frac{15}{20}$	take away	$\frac{4}{20}$	=	

## Tuesday

1.	40	$\times$	7	=	
2.	500	$\times$	5	=	
3.	300 +	[ ]	+ 2	=	392
4.	45	$\div$	5	equals	
5.	56	$\times$	4	=	
6.	$\frac{1}{5}$	of	25	=	
7.	$\frac{2}{5}$	of	25	=	
8.	4	$\times$	29	equals	
9.	$\frac{3}{12}$	add	$\frac{3}{12}$	=	
10.	$\frac{4}{20}$	take away	$\frac{1}{20}$	=	

## Wednesday

1.	70	$\times$	5	=	
2.	800	$\times$	8	=	
3.	600 +	[ ]	+ 2	=	612
4.	24	$\div$	3	equals	
5.	63	$\times$	3	=	
6.	$\frac{1}{6}$	of	24	=	
7.	$\frac{2}{6}$	of	24	=	
8.	5	$\times$	48	equals	
9.	$\frac{6}{11}$	add	$\frac{3}{11}$	=	
10.	$\frac{19}{20}$	take away	$\frac{15}{20}$	=	

## Thursday

1.	80	$\times$	7	=	
2.	600	$\times$	8	=	
3.	900 +	[ ]	+ 1	=	951
4.	36	$\div$	4	equals	
5.	74	$\times$	4	=	
6.	$\frac{1}{3}$	of	21	=	
7.	$\frac{2}{3}$	of	21	=	
8.	3	$\times$	37	equals	
9.	$\frac{4}{10}$	add	$\frac{3}{10}$	=	
10.	$\frac{15}{20}$	take away	$\frac{9}{20}$	=	

## Friday

1.	40	$\times$	5	=	
2.	400	$\times$	4	=	
3.	400 +	[ ]	+ 8	=	498
4.	64	$\div$	8	equals	
5.	64	$\times$	5	=	
6.	$\frac{1}{3}$	of	9	=	
7.	$\frac{2}{3}$	of	9	=	
8.	3	$\times$	27	equals	
9.	$\frac{1}{10}$	add	$\frac{1}{10}$	=	
10.	$\frac{19}{20}$	take away	$\frac{1}{20}$	=	

## Ninja challenge

Cho has 150 marbles. Tom says he has 67 marbles **less** than Cho. How many marbles does Tom have?



## WEEK 1



Monday				
1.	564	+	10	=
2.	564	is	10	more than
3.	554	-	10	is equal to
4.	2	x	2	=
5.	2	x	5	=
6.	2	x	10	=
7.	3 x	3 x	3	=
8.	4 x	3 x	3	is equal to
9.	$\frac{1}{7}$	+	$\frac{4}{7}$	=
10.		=	$\frac{4}{7}$	$+\frac{2}{7}$

Tuesday				
1.	753	-	10	=
2.	753	is	10	less than
3.	763	+	10	=
4.	3	x	2	=
5.	3	x	4	=
6.	3	x	10	=
7.	2 x	5 x	6	is equal to
8.	2 x	5 x	3	=
9.	$\frac{2}{8}$	+	$\frac{3}{8}$	=
10.		=	$\frac{4}{8}$	$+\frac{3}{8}$

Wednesday				
1.	583	+	10	=
2.	583	is	10	more than
3.	573	-	10	is equal to
4.	4	x	2	=
5.	4	x	5	is equal to
6.	4	x	10	=
7.	3 x	2 x	2	=
8.	3 x	2 x	4	=
9.	$\frac{5}{9}$	+	$\frac{3}{9}$	=
10.		=	$\frac{4}{9}$	$+\frac{4}{9}$

Thursday				
1.	375	is	10	less than
2.	385	+	10	=
3.	375	-	10	=
4.	5	x	2	=
5.	5	x	5	=
6.	5	x	10	=
7.	2 x	5 x	4	=
8.	4 x	5 x	4	=
9.	$\frac{2}{12}$	+	$\frac{7}{12}$	=
10.		=	$\frac{7}{12}$	$+\frac{3}{12}$

Friday				
1.	843	+	10	=
2.	843	is	10	more than
3.	833	-	10	=
4.	6	x	2	=
5.	6	x	5	=
6.	6	x	10	=
7.	3 x	2 x	2	=
8.	3 x	3 x	2	=
9.	$\frac{6}{11}$	+	$\frac{3}{11}$	=
10.		=	$\frac{4}{11}$	$+\frac{6}{11}$

Ninja challenge				
Sam says that 7 groups of 20 is <b>equal</b> to 140. Is Sam correct? Explain why.				



# WEEK 1

## Monday

1.	2,348	+	1,364	=	
2.	972	+		=	1,817
3.		+	1,000	=	4,471
4.	1,462	-		=	511
5.	738	-	236	=	
6.		-	100	=	2,820
7.	9	x	6	=	
8.		=	4	x	24
9.	45	÷		=	9
10.	90	=		÷	40

## Wednesday

1.	3,057	+	1,362	=	
2.	939	+		=	1,167
3.		+	100	=	4,810
4.	1,892	-		=	1,518
5.	943	-	273	=	
6.		-	1,000	=	2,472
7.	6	x	8	=	
8.		=	4	x	65
9.	54	÷		=	9
10.	12	=		÷	40

## Friday

1.	2,045	+	1,837	=	
2.	978	+		=	1,285
3.		+	100	=	4,472
4.	3,384	-		=	2,742
5.	941	-	473	=	
6.		-	100	=	4,294
7.	5	x	9	=	
8.		=	4	x	78
9.	28	÷		=	4
10.	3	=		÷	60

## Tuesday

1.	2,837	+	1,904	=	
2.	805	+		=	1,542
3.		+	1,000	=	5,261
4.	1,378	-		=	539
5.	903	-	174	=	
6.		-	100	=	2,373
7.	8	x	7	=	
8.		=	6	x	36
9.	32	÷		=	8
10.	5	=		÷	50

## Thursday

1.	1,363	+	1,189	=	
2.	903	+		=	1,090
3.		+	1,000	=	5,502
4.	3,271	-		=	2,425
5.	954	-	635	=	
6.		-	1,000	=	3,572
7.	7	x	7	=	
8.		=	7	x	53
9.	36	÷		=	6
10.	6	=		÷	80

## Ninja challenge

Cho says that 1,463 is 200 **more than** 1,236.  
Is Cho correct? Explain why.





ANDREW JENNINGS WITH SARAH FARRELL

# ARITHMETIC NINJA

FOR AGES 9–10

BLOOMSBURY EDUCATION  
LONDON OXFORD NEW YORK NEW DELHI SYDNEY

# Content map for Arithmetic Ninja

Year 1 (for ages 5-6)	Autumn term 1: Weeks 1-6	Autumn term 2: Weeks 7-12	Spring term 1: Weeks 13-18	Spring term 2: Weeks 19-25	Summer term 1: Weeks 26-32	Summer term 2: Weeks 33-39	
Year 2 (for ages 6-7)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 10, e.g. <math>9 + 1 / 1 + 9</math></li> <li>Add one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (<math>13 + 1 / 13 + 2 / 13 + 3</math>)</li> <li>Include language of 1 more</li> <li>Double</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 10 (alternate representations, e.g. <math>10 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 4</math>)</li> <li>Subtract one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (<math>15 - 3 / 15 - 4 / 15 - 5</math>)</li> <li>Include language of 1 less</li> <li>Double</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 20 (alternate representations, e.g. <math>20 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 1</math>)</li> <li>Add and subtract one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (answer box at beginning OR missing number question, e.g. <math>\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 7 = 9</math> OR <math>\underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 16 - 9</math>)</li> <li>Count in 5s (lots of)</li> <li>Count in 5s (lots of)</li> <li>1 more to 50</li> <li>1 less to 50</li> <li>1 more to 100</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (alternate representations including answer box at the beginning AND missing number e.g. <math>7 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 9</math>)</li> <li>Count in 10s (lots of)</li> <li>10 + 10</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>1 more to 100</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed adding and subtracting within 20 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Mixed counting in 25, 5s and 10s</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>1 less to 100</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed 1 more and 1 less in different representations</li> </ul>	
Year 3 (for ages 7-8)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 10 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Number bonds to 20 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Addition and subtraction within 10</li> <li>Count in 2s</li> <li>Double</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Addition and subtraction within 20</li> <li>Addition and subtraction within 20 (different ways <math>20 + 3 / 10 + 13</math>)</li> <li>Double and half</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>Half</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two-digit and one-digit numbers (<math>34 + 3 / 34 + 5 / 34 + 6</math>)</li> <li>Using the inverse (<math>1 + 2 = 3 / 3 - 2 = 1</math>)</li> <li>2 times table</li> <li>Half / two quarters</li> <li>Thirds</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two-digit and one-digit numbers (<math>34 + 10 / 34 + 20 / 34 + 30</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 100 (<math>3 + 4 = 30 / 30 + 40 = 70 / 70 = 30 + 40</math>)</li> <li>5 times table</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two two-digit numbers (<math>56 - 22 / 56 - 23 / 56 - 24</math>)</li> <li>5 and 10 times tables</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two two-digit numbers (<math>56 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 79 / 79 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 56</math>)</li> </ul>	
Year 4 (for ages 8-9)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers add ones (e.g. <math>456 + 2 / 3 + 4</math>)</li> <li>Partition two-digit numbers in different ways (<math>80 + 2 / 70 + 12</math>)</li> <li>Mixed 2, 5 and 10 times tables (including halves and doubles)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers subtract ones (e.g. <math>456 - 2 / 3 - 4</math>)</li> <li>Partition three-digit numbers in different ways (<math>100 + 40 + 6 / 130 + 16</math>)</li> <li>3 and 4 times tables (including quarters)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers add tens (e.g. <math>456 + 20 / 30 + 40</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts (<math>30 + 40 / 300 + 400 / 50 + 20</math>)</li> <li>8 times table</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator (+)</li> <li>Mixed times tables</li> <li>Unit fractions of numbers linking to those times tables</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers subtract tens (e.g. <math>456 - 20 / 30 - 40</math>)</li> <li>Add and subtract three-digit numbers (<math>246 - 123 / 123 + 246</math>)</li> <li>Distribute (<math>4 \times 12 \times 5 / 4 \times 5 \times 12 / 20 \times 12 = 240</math>)</li> <li>Mixed times tables</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers add hundreds (e.g. <math>456 + 200 / 300 + 400</math>)</li> <li>Add and subtract three-digit numbers (<math>246 - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 132 / 456 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 321</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 1,000 (<math>45 \times 3 / 45 \times 4</math>)</li> <li>Two-digit times one-digit numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers subtract hundreds (<math>456 - 200 / 300 - 400</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 1,000 (<math>40 / 10</math> then <math>4 / 10</math>)</li> <li>Non-unit fraction of number (e.g.) relating to times tables</li> </ul>	
Year 5 (for ages 9-10)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed times tables (2, 5, 10, 3, 4, 8, including double, half, quarter, etc.)</li> <li>Multiply three numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions (same denominators)</li> <li>10 / 100 more / less</li> <li>Partition numbers in different ways</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals</li> <li>(complements of 1, e.g. <math>100 - 76 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 1 - 0.76 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}</math>)</li> <li>All times tables, including deriving related facts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Partition four-digit numbers in different ways (<math>3 / 3,000 + 45 / 3,300 + 45</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>60 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Unit fractions of numbers</li> <li>Non-unit fractions of numbers</li> <li>Powers of 10 more / less</li> <li>Square / square root</li> <li>Short multiplication</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (including fractions)</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator (answers bigger than 1)</li> <li>10 / 100 more / less</li> <li>Partition numbers in different ways</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000</li> <li>All times tables, including deriving related facts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract four-digit numbers (<math>4564 + 2323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 4564 + 2323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 1234</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>60 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Three-digit times one-digit numbers</li> <li>Divide a one- or two-digit number by 10 and 100</li> <li>Add and subtract more than four-digit numbers (<math>84,564 + 12,323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 84,564 + 12,323</math>)</li> <li>Multiply and divide by 10, 100 and 1,000</li> <li>Short multiplication</li> <li>Derive related facts to 100,000 (including fractions)</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator (answers bigger than 1)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 100,000 (including fractions)</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions where the denominators are multiples of same number (answers bigger than 1)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract four-digit numbers (<math>4564 + 2323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 4564 + 2323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 1234</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>60 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Three-digit times one-digit numbers</li> <li>Divide a one- or two-digit number by 10 and 100</li> <li>Add and subtract more than four-digit numbers (<math>84,564 + 12,323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 84,564 + 12,323</math>)</li> <li>Multiply and divide by 10, 100 and 1,000</li> <li>Short division (no remainders)</li> <li>Non-unit fractions of whole numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract mixed numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract decimals (tenths) (<math>600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Two-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions (same denominators; answers bigger than 1)</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (up to hundredths / mix of whole and decimal)</li> <li>Short division</li> <li>Multiply simple fractions by whole numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract decimals (hundredths)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (including fractions of numbers)</li> <li>Three-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (up to hundredths / different number of places)</li> <li>Find 100%, 10%, 1%</li> <li>Find 50%, 20%, 25%</li> <li>Cube / cube root</li> <li>Find whole from unit fraction</li> <li>Multiply mixed numbers by whole numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed adding and subtracting within 20 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Mixed counting in 25, 5s and 10s</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>1 less to 100</li> </ul>
Year 6 (for ages 10-11)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed whole number addition and subtraction</li> <li>Derive related facts to 100,000</li> <li>Multiply and divide by 10, 100 and 1,000</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with denominators that are multiples of the same number</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed decimal addition and subtraction</li> <li>Derive related facts to 1,000,000</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with different denominators</li> <li>Fraction of number</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Square and cube numbers</li> <li>BODMAS</li> <li>Long multiplication</li> <li>Multiply pairs of fractions</li> <li>Find whole from fraction numbers</li> <li>Fractions to decimals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Short division</li> <li>Long division</li> <li>Divide fractions by whole numbers</li> <li>Mixed fractions and percentages of numbers</li> <li>Fractions to decimals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Decimal long multiplication</li> <li>Multiply mixed pairs of fractions</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Decimal division</li> <li>Divide mixed number by whole number</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed adding and subtracting within 20 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Mixed counting in 25, 5s and 10s</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>1 less to 100</li> </ul>



# WEEK 1

Monday				
1.	3,204	+	1,000	=
2.	1,384	+	838	=
3.	2.4	+	1.3	=
4.	1,047	-	100	=
5.	5,283	-	843	=
6.	2.4	-	1.2	=
7.	8	x	5	=
8.	9	x	7	=
9.	36	÷	4	=
10.	24	÷	3	=

Tuesday				
1.	4,904	+	100	=
2.	2,731	+	916	=
3.	3.2	+	1.7	=
4.	1,069	-	100	=
5.	4,104	-	596	=
6.	3.9	-	2.3	=
7.	6	x	7	=
8.	9	x	5	=
9.	16	÷	4	=
10.	28	÷	7	=

Wednesday				
1.	1,012	+	100	=
2.	3,705	+	904	=
3.	4.5	+	2.6	=
4.	1,839	-	100	=
5.	3,045	-	672	=
6.	4.1	-	1.8	=
7.	8	x	3	=
8.	12	x	3	=
9.	44	÷	11	=
10.	35	÷	7	=

Thursday				
1.	945	+	100	=
2.	3,473	+	1,273	=
3.	8.4	+	1.8	=
4.	2,384	-	100	=
5.	3,470	-	1,263	=
6.	5.2	-	0.8	=
7.	9	x	5	=
8.	8	x	8	=
9.	36	÷	6	=
10.	32	÷	4	=

Friday				
1.	1,915	+	100	=
2.	4,329	+	2,366	=
3.	7.3	+	2.4	=
4.	3,471	-	100	=
5.	5,488	-	1,263	=
6.	6.2	-	1.6	=
7.	8	x	5	=
8.	6	x	9	=
9.	25	÷	5	=
10.	49	÷	7	=

## Ninja challenge

Cho has 3,500 marbles. Tom says he has 870 marbles **less** than Cho. **How many** marbles does Tom have?





## WEEK 1

Monday					
1.	7,423	+	10	=	<input type="text"/>
2.		=	7,423	+	100
3.	7,423	add	1,000	is equal to	<input type="text"/>
4.	0.45	+	<input type="text"/>	=	1
5.	1	=	0.23	+	<input type="text"/>
6.	4,506	=	4,006	+	<input type="text"/>
7.	4,217	=	4,207	+	<input type="text"/>
8.	4	x	3	=	<input type="text"/>
9.	3	x	4	=	<input type="text"/>
10.	30	x	4	=	<input type="text"/>

Tuesday					
1.	5,697	+	10	=	<input type="text"/>
2.		=	5,697	+	100
3.	5,697	+	1,000	=	<input type="text"/>
4.	0.97	+	<input type="text"/>	=	1
5.	1	=	0.22	+	<input type="text"/>
6.	3,006	+	670	=	<input type="text"/>
7.	5,685	=	5,600	+	<input type="text"/>
8.	4	x	6	=	<input type="text"/>
9.	6	x	4	=	<input type="text"/>
10.	6	x	40	=	<input type="text"/>

Wednesday					
1.	2,485	+	10	=	<input type="text"/>
2.		=	2,485	+	100
3.	2,485	+	1,000	=	<input type="text"/>
4.	0.67	+	<input type="text"/>	=	1
5.	1	=	0.87	+	<input type="text"/>
6.	3,060	+	308	=	<input type="text"/>
7.	7,695	=	7,005	+	<input type="text"/>
8.	2	x	9	=	<input type="text"/>
9.	9	x	2	=	<input type="text"/>
10.	9	x	20	=	<input type="text"/>

Thursday					
1.	6,797	+	10	=	<input type="text"/>
2.		=	6,797	+	100
3.	6,897	+	1,000	=	<input type="text"/>
4.	0.51	+	<input type="text"/>	=	1
5.	1	=	0.99	+	<input type="text"/>
6.	9,040	+	804	=	<input type="text"/>
7.	5,694	=	5,600	+	<input type="text"/>
8.	11	x	6	=	<input type="text"/>
9.	6	x	11	=	<input type="text"/>
10.	60	x	11	=	<input type="text"/>

Friday					
1.	2,482	+	10	=	<input type="text"/>
2.		=	2,482	+	100
3.	2,482	add	1,000	is equal to	<input type="text"/>
4.	0.01	+	<input type="text"/>	=	1
5.	1	=	0.12	+	<input type="text"/>
6.	9,900	+	45	=	<input type="text"/>
7.	3,685	=	3,005	+	<input type="text"/>
8.	5	x	6	=	<input type="text"/>
9.	6	x	5	=	<input type="text"/>
10.	60	x	5	=	<input type="text"/>

## Ninja challenge

Sam says that 3 groups of 40 is **equal** to 120.  
Is Sam correct? Explain why.





# WEEK 1

**Monday**


1.		=	22.5	plus	14.7	
2.		equals	14.5	-	6.7	
3.		=	40	x	9	
4.		=	81	÷	9	
5.		equals	263	times	5	
6.		÷	10	=	5.7	
7.		=	43	÷	10	
8.		=	43,483	+	37,408	
9.		=	50,394	subtract	17,490	
10.	$\frac{8}{9}$	=	$\frac{3}{9}$	add		

**Tuesday**


1.		=	31.3	plus	20.9	
2.		equals	21.3	-	9.5	
3.		=	50	x	7	
4.		=	72	÷	8	
5.		equals	187	times	6	
6.		÷	10	=	6.4	
7.		=	87	÷	10	
8.		=	51,038	+	19,445	
9.		=	60,394	subtract	21,809	
10.	$\frac{6}{9}$	=	$\frac{1}{9}$	add		

**Wednesday**


1.		=	45.4	plus	22.7	
2.		equals	31.6	-	11.9	
3.		=	70	x	6	
4.		=	48	÷	8	
5.		equals	206	times	8	
6.		÷	10	=	5.6	
7.		=	92	÷	10	
8.		=	65,084	+	32,388	
9.		=	75,301	subtract	43,212	
10.	$\frac{7}{8}$	=	$\frac{6}{8}$	add		

**Thursday**


1.		=	56.2	plus	31.9	
2.		equals	30.5	-	15.9	
3.		=	90	x	6	
4.		=	32	÷	8	
5.		equals	274	times	6	
6.		÷	10	=	9.4	
7.		=	82	÷	10	
8.		=	78,384	+	28,808	
9.		=	81,289	subtract	30,047	
10.	$\frac{9}{12}$	=	$\frac{6}{12}$	add		

**Friday**


1.		=	62.7	plus	42.8	
2.		equals	45.1	-	16.8	
3.		=	70	x	9	
4.		=	96	÷	8	
5.		equals	327	times	7	
6.		÷	10	=	8.1	
7.		=	93	÷	10	
8.		=	75,083	+	34,906	
9.		=	83,008	subtract	45,381	
10.	$\frac{10}{13}$	=	$\frac{7}{13}$	add		

**Ninja challenge**

Cho says that 39,463 is 9,362 **more than** 29,236.  
Is Cho correct? Explain why.





ANDREW JENNINGS WITH PAUL TUCKER

# ARITHMETIC NINJA

FOR AGES 10–11

BLOOMSBURY EDUCATION  
LONDON OXFORD NEW YORK NEW DELHI SYDNEY

# Content map for Arithmetic Ninja

Year 1 (for ages 5-6)	Autumn term 1: Weeks 1-6	Autumn term 2: Weeks 7-12	Spring term 1: Weeks 13-18	Spring term 2: Weeks 19-25	Summer term 1: Weeks 26-32	Summer term 2: Weeks 33-39
Year 2 (for ages 6-7)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 10, e.g. <math>9 + 1 = 10</math></li> <li>Add one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (<math>13 + 1 / 13 + 2 / 13 + 3</math>)</li> <li>Include language of 1 more</li> <li>Double</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 10 (alternate representations, e.g. <math>10 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 4</math>)</li> <li>Subtract one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (<math>15 - 3 / 15 - 4 / 15 - 5</math>)</li> <li>Include language of 1 less</li> <li>Double</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> <li>Count in 2s (lots of)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 20 (alternate representations, e.g. <math>20 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 1</math>)</li> <li>Add and subtract one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (answer box at beginning OR missing number question, e.g. <math>\underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 7 = 9</math> OR <math>\underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 16 - 9</math>)</li> <li>Count in 5s (lots of)</li> <li>Count in 5s (lots of)</li> <li>1 more to 50</li> <li>1 less to 50</li> <li>1 more to 100</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract one- and two-digit numbers within 20 (alternate representations including answer box at the beginning AND missing number e.g. <math>7 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 9</math>)</li> <li>Count in 10s (lots of)</li> <li>10 + 10</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>1 less to 100</li> <li>Mixed 1 more and 1 less in different representations</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixed adding and subtracting within 20 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Mixed counting in 25, 5s and 10s</li> <li>Quarter</li> <li>1 less to 100</li> </ul>	
Year 3 (for ages 7-8)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number bonds to 10 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Number bonds to 20 (alternate representations)</li> <li>Addition and subtraction within 10</li> <li>Count in 2s</li> <li>Double</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Addition and subtraction within 20</li> <li>Addition and subtraction within 20 (different ways <math>20 + 3 / 10 + 13</math>)</li> <li>Double and half</li> <li>Quarter</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two-digit and one-digit numbers (<math>34 + 3 / 34 + 5 / 34 + 6</math>)</li> <li>Using the inverse (<math>1 + 2 = 3 / 3 - 2 = 1</math>)</li> <li>2 times table</li> <li>Half / two quarters</li> <li>Thirds</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two-digit numbers and tens (<math>34 + 10 / 34 + 20 / 34 + 30</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 100 (<math>3 + 4 = 30 / 30 + 40 = 70 / 70 = 30 + 40</math>)</li> <li>5 times table</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract two two-digit numbers (<math>56 - 22 / 56 - 23 / 79 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 56</math>)</li> <li>5 and 10 times tables</li> </ul>	
Year 4 (for ages 8-9)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers add ones (e.g. <math>456 + 2 / 3 + 4</math>)</li> <li>Partition two-digit numbers in different ways (<math>80 + 2 / 70 + 12</math>)</li> <li>Mixed 2, 5 and 10 times tables (including halves and doubles)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers subtract ones (e.g. <math>456 - 2 / 3 - 4</math>)</li> <li>Partition three-digit numbers in different ways (<math>100 + 40 + 6 / 130 + 16</math>)</li> <li>3 and 4 times tables (including quarters)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers add tens (e.g. <math>456 + 20 / 30 + 40</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts (<math>30 + 40 / 300 + 400 / 50 + 20</math>)</li> <li>8 times table</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator (+)</li> <li>Mixed times tables</li> <li>Unit fractions of numbers linking to those times tables</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers subtract tens (e.g. <math>456 - 20 / 30 - 40</math>)</li> <li>Add and subtract three-digit numbers (<math>246 - 123 / 123 + 246</math>)</li> <li>Distribute (<math>4 \times 12 \times 5 / 4 \times 5 \times 12 / 20 \times 12 = 240</math>)</li> <li>Mixed times tables</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers add hundreds (e.g. <math>456 + 200 / 300 + 400</math>)</li> <li>Add and subtract three-digit numbers (<math>246 - \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 132 / 456 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 321</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 1,000</li> <li>Two-digit times one-digit numbers (<math>45 \times 3 / 45 \times 4</math>)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Three-digit numbers subtract hundreds (<math>456 - 200 / 300 - 400</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 1,000</li> <li>Divide one-digit numbers by ten (<math>40 / 10</math> then <math>4 / 10</math>)</li> <li>Non-unit fraction of number (e.g.) relating to times tables</li> </ul>
Year 5 (for ages 9-10)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>10 / 100 more / less</li> <li>Mixed times tables (2, 5, 10, 3, 4, 8, including double, half, quarter, etc.)</li> <li>Multiply three numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions (same denominators)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>10 / 100 / 1,000 more / less</li> <li>Partition four-digit numbers in different ways (<math>3,005 + 340 / 3,300 + 45</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>60 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Unit fractions of numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract four-digit numbers (<math>4564 + 2323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 4564 + 2323</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>60 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Three-digit times one-digit numbers</li> <li>Non-unit fractions of numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract four-digit numbers (<math>4564 + 2323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 5737 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 1234</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>60 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Three-digit times one-digit numbers</li> <li>Divide a one- or two-digit number by 10 and 100</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract decimals (tenths) (<math>600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (e.g. <math>600 \times 2</math>)</li> <li>Two-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions (same denominators; answers bigger than 1)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract decimals (hundredths)</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (including fractions of numbers)</li> <li>Three-digit numbers divided by one-digit numbers</li> </ul>
Year 6 (for ages 10-11)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Partition numbers in different ways</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (complements of 1, e.g. <math>100 - 76 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 1 - 0.76 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}</math>)</li> <li>All times tables, including deriving related facts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Square / square root</li> <li>Short multiplication</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (including fractions)</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator (answers bigger than 1)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Powers of 10 more / less</li> <li>Square / square root</li> <li>Short multiplication</li> <li>Derive related facts to 10,000 (including fractions)</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator (answers bigger than 1)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract more than four-digit numbers (<math>84,564 + 12,323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 84,564 + 12,323</math>)</li> <li>Multiply and divide by 10, 100 and 1,000</li> <li>Derive related facts to 100,000 (including fractions)</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions where the denominators are multiples of same number (answers bigger than 1)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract more than four-digit numbers (<math>84,564 + 12,323 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} / 45,737 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} - 31,234</math>)</li> <li>Long multiplication</li> <li>Short division (no remainders)</li> <li>Non-unit fractions of whole numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract mixed numbers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract decimals (up to hundredths / mix of whole and decimal)</li> <li>Short division</li> <li>Multiply simple fractions by whole numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract decimals (up to hundredths / different number of places)</li> <li>Find 100%, 10%, 1%</li> <li>Find 50%, 20%, 25%</li> <li>Cube / cube root</li> <li>Find whole from unit fraction</li> <li>Multiply mixed numbers by whole numbers</li> </ul>



# WEEK 1

Monday				
1.	245	+	132	=
2.	86	-	32	=
3.	7	x	8	=
4.	36	÷	6	=
5.	101	add	100	=
6.	102	subtract	70	=
7.	81	divided by	9	=
8.	6	multiplied by	7	=
9.	half	of	50	=
10.	double		60	=

Tuesday				
1.	173	+	98	=
2.	121	-	54	=
3.	6	x	5	=
4.	42	÷	6	=
5.	151	add	51	=
6.	99	subtract	18	=
7.	48	divided by	6	=
8.	6	multiplied by	9	=
9.	half	of	30	=
10.	double		25	=

Wednesday				
1.	231	+	126	=
2.	153	-	67	=
3.	8	x	4	=
4.	32	÷	8	=
5.	99	add	49	=
6.	101	subtract	10	=
7.	54	divided by	9	=
8.	4	multiplied by	9	=
9.	half	of	40	=
10.	double		60	=

Thursday				
1.	324	+	97	=
2.	89	-	42	=
3.	7	x	4	=
4.	25	÷	5	=
5.	98	add	27	=
6.	101	subtract	9	=
7.	49	divided by	7	=
8.	5	multiplied by	9	=
9.	half	of	100	=
10.	double		50	=

Friday				
1.	298	+	132	=
2.	201	-	109	=
3.	12	x	4	=
4.	48	÷	12	=
5.	101	add	99	=
6.	101	subtract	19	=
7.	64	divided by	8	=
8.	7	multiplied by	9	=
9.	half	of	80	=
10.	double		30	=

## Ninja challenge

Cho has 783 marbles. Tom says he has 640 marbles **fewer** than Cho. **How many** marbles does Tom have?



## WEEK 1



Monday				
1.	35	$\div$	10	=
2.	35	$\div$	100	=
3.	45	$\div$	10	=
4.	124	$\div$	10	=
5.	124	$\div$	100	=
6.	10%	of	45	=
7.	1%	of	45	=
8.	9	$\times$	9	=
9.	9	$\times$	0.9	=
10.	18	$\times$	9	=

Tuesday				
1.	97	$\div$	10	=
2.	97	$\div$	100	=
3.	123	$\div$	10	=
4.	9	$\div$	10	=
5.	1,234	$\div$	1,000	=
6.	10%	of	90	=
7.	20%	of	90	=
8.	7	$\times$	7	=
9.	7	$\times$	0.7	=
10.	7	$\times$	14	=

Wednesday				
1.	9	$\times$	1	=
2.	9	$\times$	0.1	=
3.	9	$\times$	$\frac{1}{10}$	=
4.	$\frac{1}{10}$	of	9	=
5.	$\frac{2}{10}$	of	9	=
6.	10%	of	9	=
7.	20%	of	9	=
8.	8	$\times$	8	=
9.	8	$\times$	0.8	=
10.	8	$\times$	80	=

Thursday				
1.	8	$\times$	2	=
2.	8	$\times$	0.2	=
3.	8	$\times$	$\frac{2}{10}$	=
4.	$\frac{1}{10}$	of	80	=
5.	$\frac{2}{10}$	of	80	=
6.	10%	of	80	=
7.	20%	of	80	=
8.	9	$\times$	8	=
9.	9	$\times$	0.8	=
10.	9	$\times$	16	=

Friday				
1.	9	$\times$	3	=
2.	9	$\times$	0.3	=
3.	9	$\times$	$\frac{3}{10}$	=
4.	$\frac{1}{10}$	of	90	=
5.	$\frac{3}{10}$	of	90	=
6.	10%	of	90	=
7.	30%	of	90	=
8.	30%	of	900	=
9.	30%	of	9	=
10.	3%	of	90	=

## Ninja challenge

Tom says that 7 groups of 500 is equal to 3,500. Is Tom correct? Explain why.





# WEEK 1

Monday				
1.	12,405	+	1,506	=
2.	34,917	-	4,682	=
3.	105	x	4	=
4.	432	÷	5	=
5.	9	-	1.14	=
6.	0.9	÷	10	=
7.	720	÷	9	=
8.	12%	of	240	=
9.	39	x	13	=
10.	1,035	÷	23	=

Tuesday				
1.	32,529	+	7,603	=
2.	15,739	-	9,909	=
3.	76	x	5	=
4.	324	÷	6	=
5.	8	-	3.56	=
6.	1.7	÷	100	=
7.	1,440	÷	12	=
8.	11%	of	145	=
9.	42	x	26	=
10.	2,108	÷	34	=

Wednesday				
1.	19,767	+	10,757	=
2.	20,802	-	11,719	=
3.	85	x	3	=
4.	286	÷	4	=
5.	4	-	1.07	=
6.	0.9	÷	100	=
7.	1,320	÷	11	=
8.	12%	of	97	=
9.	53	x	17	=
10.	1,628	÷	37	=

Thursday				
1.	24,090	+	9,726	=
2.	40,000	-	12,405	=
3.	132	x	6	=
4.	572	÷	4	=
5.	10	-	2.56	=
6.	1.8	÷	10	=
7.	810	÷	9	=
8.	11%	of	101	=
9.	46	x	21	=
10.	2,106	÷	39	=

Friday				
1.	37,109	+	589	=
2.	25,785	-	6,528	=
3.	209	x	5	=
4.	427	÷	7	=
5.	12	-	1.075	=
6.	3.2	÷	100	=
7.	540	÷	6	=
8.	12%	of	244	=
9.	32	x	19	=
10.	504	÷	14	=

## Ninja challenge

Cho says that 123,463 is 24,500 **more than** 98,463. Is Cho correct? Explain why.

